

ANNUAL REPORT of the MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the

URBAN DISTRICT of EAST COWES

for

the Twelve Months ending December 31st, 1909.

HOUSE ACCOMMODATION.

During the past year there have been many new houses built; but owing to the obliteration of Bridge Road and the construction of a new Road from the corner of Park Street and York Avenue to the Bridge Square, many houses have been pulled down and the gain and loss are about balanced.

There are many clusters of old cottages which are behind the times in construction and sanitary accommodation; in the worst cases they are being patched up for the time, notably the two reported last year behind Mr. Edney's stables.

As better cottages are being built these old tenements are becoming more and more deserted.

The old-fashioned bucket flushed hopper pans in the W.C.'s are still far too prevalent, but they are gradually being replaced by automatic flushing apparatus.

In one of the new houses, "Elmhurst", Moyfield Road, to which my attention was drawn by the Surveyor, the Plumbing was very defective, resulting in the ground beneath the house being soaked with sewage.

The matter was rectified, and the house is now in good sanitary condition.

OVERCROWDING.

A house occupied by Mrs. Scovell, Osborne Road, was reported

as overcrowded.

I visited the premises, which I found clean and well kept, but overcrowded temporarily. The matter was rectified by the occupier at once on my request.

Another house, Bethel Cottage in Castle Street, occupied by two families -- Fowler and Renner -- was densely overcrowded; the W.C. accommodation and sanitary appliances were very defective. The latter was rectified and the surplus occupants cleared out.

A complaint was received from the Admiralty regarding the Pig Sties at Little Shamblers Cottages, Newport Road. I inspected the premises and found the sties absolutely unsatisfactory, too near the public road, without drainage, and dilapidated.

Beyond the clearance of a heap of pig dung, nothing has been done.

SEWAGE AND DRAINAGE.

The main sewer empties into the River Medina at the Floating Bridge, below low water mark.

The surface water empties into the river from the Sea Wall near the same place.

A new Sewer has been constructed in the New Road and it may relieve the trouble which existed with the drainage of the Shops in Park Street.

The fact of the town lying along the course of the river bank renders a fall extremely difficult for the lower ^{sewer} levels.

The new sewer receiving the flush from the steep gradient of York Avenue has been beneficial.

The sewage is absolutely untreated.

HOUSE REFUSE.

House refuse is collected under a contract with Mr. Knighton and removed out of the district to his farm.

2006-07-09

The latter was recalled and the various accounts related.
The W.C. accommodation and military staff houses were very small
two stories -- lower and smaller -- and almost overlooked;
another house, General Cottage in Camp House, occupied an

Normal the character of a deep at his name, middle and foot
near the public road, without drainage, not illuminated.
The remains were found the water severely contaminated, for
the State of Illinois Department of Health, Westport Road, I inspected
A complaint was received from the hospital regarding the
done.

STEWART A. J. LEAHY.

The main sewer empties into the River below the flowline
bridge, below the water mark.
The surface water empties into the river from the road
near the same place.
A new sewer has been constructed in the New Canal road in
order to relieve the trouble which existed with the drainage of the street
in Park Street.

The house is unusually outlandish.
York Avenue has been demolished.
The new house, replacing the first one, stands on the
corner a little farther down the street.
The fact of the town lying along the coast of the river

WMSB-TV

and removed out of the district to his farm.

The matter of a Destructor appears to have been abandoned, and the system of carting all manner of stinking house refuse about the streets at all hours is to be regretted. The dangerous material is only carted elsewhere -- instead of being destroyed by fire. Moreover the absence of a Destructor makes it impossible to have the offal from the somewhat numerous slaughter-houses properly destroyed.

It is to be hoped that the question will be again revived, and as I suggested last year a disinfecter for clothes added. The same furnace could be utilized for the necessary superheated steam.

WATER.

Partly owing to the increased demand and the very dry summer, the supply of water gave anxiety, and that from the old well after analysis was again utilized.

The analyses of the water from both wells was not so satisfactory as before; but the water is still good and safe.

LODGING-HOUSES.

There are no regular lodging-houses in the district. Many cottages are occupied by two families, but the Surve or keeps a sharp eye on any overcrowding.

The number of Occupied Houses is ¹⁰⁷⁰~~877~~ and the population about 4,000, which works out at about ^{3.7}~~4~~ occupants per house.

SLAUGHTER-HOUSES.

The old Slaughter-houses are reported as efficient.

There is one new one on the premises of Mr. Cole, in York Avenue. It is up to date.

The difficulty of disposing of offal accentuates the need of a Destructor.

It is to be noted that this question will be again reviewed, and as I suggested last year a distinction for clothes worn. The same question could be raised for the necessary expenditure.

WATER.

Partly owing to the increased demand and the very dry weather, the supply of water gave anxiety, and first from the old wells and then from the new ones. The analyses of the water from both wells was not so satisfactory as before; but the water is still good and safe.

CONFIDENTIAL

There are no regular lodging-houses in the district. Cottages are occupied by two families, but the houses are crowded and there is no overcrowding.

4,000, which works out at about 4 occurrences per house.

STAIN RT-R-401-ES.

The old Stuyvesant-houses are regarded as excellent.
There is one now on the premises of Mr. Gold, in York
Avenue. It is up to date.

BAKE-HOUSES.

There are no underground Bake-houses.

The Surveyor reports the old ones in a satisfactory condition.

COW SHEDS, DAIRIES, AND MILKSHOPS.

There are no fresh ones and the old ones are satisfactory.

FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

There have been no complaints.

NUISANCES.

The only complaint has been from the Naval Authorities of the Pig Sties at Shamblers Cottage, already reported upon.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

There have been 20 cases of Diphtheria, one of which died; seven cases of Typhoid, one of which died; and three cases of Scarlet Fever.

The Typhoid cases are received under contract into the Cottage Hospital, which institution takes the Cowes cases under the same terms.

I am not at all sure that it is a wise arrangement in either case and it undoubtedly imports infectious risks from outside our own district, although that risk is minimised. There is urgent need for an Infectious Diseases Hospital, either our own or in conjunction with other Districts.

I have received several Voluntary Notices from the Schools of infectious diseases, - such as Sore Throat, Measles, Whooping Cough. From this latter disease there has been a mortality of eight cases -- all children.

There are no underground Bake-houses.

The Surveyor reports the old ones in a satisfactory condition.

COW SHEDS, PAIRIES, AND MILKSHOPS.

There are no new ones and the old ones are satisfactory.

FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

There have been no complaints.

WINDMILLS.

The only complaint has been from the Naval Authorities at the
Pier Street at Sandhills Cottage, already reported upon.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

There have been 20 cases of Diphtheria, one of which died;
seven cases of Typhoid, one of which died; and three cases of
Scarlet fever.

The Typhoid cases are received under contract into the General
Hospital, which institution takes the cases under contract for
treatment.

I am not at all sure that it is a wise arrangement in these
cases and it undoubtedly imports infectious risks from outside into
own district, although that risk is minimized. There is no
need for an Infectious Diseases Hospital, either out of the way
junction with other districts.

I have received several Voluntary Donations from the General
of infectious diseases, - such as Sore Throat, Measles, Whooping
Cough. From this latter disease there has been a mortality of
eight cases - all children.

I have received one Voluntary notice of Acute Tuberculosis -- the house having been disinfected after the death of the sufferer by the Surveyor by my request.

There are many cases not notified, and it would be a wise precaution to adopt the same line as that adopted by Newport and to add that disease to the list of those paid for on notification.

I received a notification from the Medical Officer of Health of the Urban District Council of Chiswick, of Harry Brown, age 2 years, suffering from Diphtheria, and recently residing at "Myrtle", Mayfield Road. No further case occurred.

Also a notification from the Port Medical Officer of Health of Southampton, that a man was returning to East Cowes from the R.M.S. "Amazon", in which a case of smallpox had occurred. The case was landed at Lisbon on the 15th July. No further cases occurred.

A case of Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis was notified by the P.M.O. as having occurred in the 3rd Hants Battn., whilst in camp at Southsea. We had no cases here from the men disbanded.

H.W. Pwen

Medical Officer of Health.

I have received and voluntarily notice of Acute Tuberculosis
the house having been disinfectant after the death of the patient
by the surveyor by my request.

There are many cases not notified, and it would be a waste
prosecution to about the same time as that reported by New York
and to add that disease to the list of those paid for on notifi-
cation.

I received a notification from the Medical Officer of Health
of the Urban District Council of Glasgow, at St. Mary's, Glasgow,
2 years, suffering from phthisis, and recently residing at
"Apple", Myrtle Road. No further case occurred.

Also a notification from the Port Medical Officer of Health
of Southampton, that a man was returning to Port Cowes from the
R.M.S. "Amazon", in which a case of scrophulous had occurred. The
case was found at Lymington on the 15th July. No further case
occurred.

A case of Cerebro-spinal meningitis was notified by the
P.M.O. as having occurred in the 3rd House, St. Mary's, at
Southsea. We had no cases here from the men discharged.

H. W. Green

Medical Officer of Health.

M. O. H.
Annual Report

DENMARK HOUSE,

EAST COWES,

I.W.

Jan. 29th 1909
Error in Vital Statistics -

Table 1

Column D.

Average per thousand 1900

Should read. 12.75

I am in doubt whether I
corrected error in typing.
With Apologies

W. W. Fisher, M. O. H.
The Librarian.
B. M. A.

TABLE I.

Vital Statistics of Whole District during 1908 and previous Years.

Name of District EAST COWES URBAN DISTRICT.

YEAR.	Population estimated to Middle of each Year.	BIRTHS.		TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN THE DISTRICT.				TOTAL DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITU- TIONS IN THE DISTRICT.	Deaths of Non- residents registered in Public Institu- tions in the District.	Deaths of Residents registered in Public Institu- tions beyond the District.	NETT DEATHS AT ALL AGES BELONGING TO THE DISTRICT.	
		Number.	Rate.*	Under 1 Year of Age.		At all Ages.					Number.	Rate.*
				Number.	Rate per 1,000 Births registered.	Number.	Rate.*					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1898.	3350	95	28.32	6	63.15	27	8.05					
1899.	3350	81	24.18	9	111.10	52	13.81					
1900.	3250	87	26.76	6	68.96	42	12.91					
1901.	3196	80	25.15	5	62.50	30	9.43					
1902.	3500	78	24.	6	76.90	44	13.53					
1903.	3500	92	26.29	8	86.95	41	11.71	5				
1904.	3600	75	20.83	5	66.60	55	15.27	10	8		47	13.5
1905.	3700	114	30.80	4	35.0	47	12.70	9	2		45	12.18
1906.	3800	112	29.7	5	44.64	40	10.52	7	2		38	10.
1907.	4000	125	31.25	6	48.	49	12.50	8	3		46	11.5
Averages for years 1898-1907.	3524.6	93.9	26.73	6	66.38	42.7	12.04	03-07 7.8	04-7 3.75		04-07 44	04-7 11.795
1908.	4000	110	27.5	8		51	72.72	* See letter attached			51	12.75

* Rates in Columns 4, 8, and 13 calculated per 1,000 of estimated population.

NOTE.—The deaths to be included in Column 7 of this Table are the whole of those registered during the year as having actually occurred within the district or division. The deaths to be included in Column 12 are the number in Column 7, corrected by the subtraction of the number in Column 10 and the addition of the number in Column 11.

By the term “Non-residents” is meant persons brought into the district on account of sickness or infirmity, and dying in public institutions there; and by the term “Residents” is meant persons who have been taken out of the district on account of sickness or infirmity, and have died in public institutions elsewhere.

The “Public institutions” to be taken into account for the purposes of these Tables are those into which persons are habitually received on account of sickness or infirmity; such as hospitals, workhouses and lunatic asylums. A list of the Institutions in respect of the deaths in which corrections have been made should be given on the back of this Table.

Total population at all ages 3196

Number of inhabited houses 850 about.

Average number of persons per house 3.66

M. 190.

Total Population 4000)
Number of Inhabited Houses 1070) in 1908.
Average No. of Persons per House 3.7)

[SEE OVER.

I.	II.	III.
Institutions within the District receiving sick and infirm persons from outside the District.	Institutions outside the District receiving sick and infirm persons from the District.	Other Institutions, the deaths in which have been distributed among the several localities in the District.
Cottage Hospital. Alms Houses. R. N. Hospital.	The Union Workhouse. I. of W. County Hosp'l. County Lunatic Asylum, Whitecroft.	
Is the Union Workhouse within the District? <u>No.</u>		

TABLE II.

Vital Statistics of separate Localities in 1908 and previous years.

Name of District EAST COWES.

NAMES OF LOCALITIES.	1. _____				2. _____				3. _____				4. _____				5. _____				6. _____				7. _____			
YEAR.	Population esti- mated to middle of each year.				Births regis- tered.				Deaths at all Ages.				Deaths under 1 year.				Population esti- mated to middle of each year.				Births regis- tered.				Deaths at all Ages.			
	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.	a.	b.	c.	d.
1898 ...	3350	95	27	6																								
1899 ...	3350	81	52	9																								
1900 ...	3250	87	42	6																								
1901 ...	3196	80	30	5																								
1902 ...	3500	78	44	6																								
1903 ...	3500	92	41	8																								
1904 ...	3600	75	55	5																								
1905 ...	3700	114	47	4																								
1906 ...	3800	112	40	5																								
1907 ...	4000	125	49	6																								
Averages of Years 1898 to 1907.	3524.6	93.9	42.7	6																								
	4000	110	51	8																								
1908 ..																												

NOTES.—(a) The separate localities adopted for this table should be areas of which the populations are obtainable from the census returns, such as wards, parishes or groups of parishes, or registration sub-districts. Block 1 may, if desired, be used for the whole district: and blocks 2, 3, &c., for the several localities. In small districts without recognised divisions of known population this Table need not be filled up.

(b) Deaths of residents occurring in public institutions beyond the district are to be included in sub-columns c of this table, and those of non-residents registered in public institutions in the district excluded. (See note on Table I. as to meaning of terms "resident" and "non-resident.")

(c) Deaths of residents occurring in public institutions, whether within or without the district, are to be allotted to the respective localities according to the addresses of the deceased.

(d) Care should be taken that the gross totals of the several columns in this Table respectively equal the corresponding totals for the whole districts in Tables I. and IV.: thus, the totals of sub-columns a, b, and c should agree with the figures for the year in the columns 2, 3, and 12, respectively, of Table I.: the gross total of the sub-columns c should agree with the total of column 2 in Table IV., and the gross total of sub-columns d with the total of column 3 in Table IV.

M 191.

TABLE III.

Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the Year 1908.

Name of District EAST COWES URBAN DISTRICT.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASE.	CASES NOTIFIED IN WHOLE DISTRICT.						TOTAL CASES NOTIFIED IN EACH LOCALITY.							* * NO. OF CASES REMOVED TO HOSPITAL FROM EACH LOCALITY.								
	At all Ages.	At Agest—Years.					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
		Under 1.	1 to 5.	5 to 15.	15 to 25.	25 to 65.																65 and upwards.
Small-pox ...	...																					
Cholera ...	...																					
Diphtheria (including Membranous croup) ...	20		4	10	2	4																
Erysipelas ...	...																					
Scarlet fever ...	3		1	2																		
Typhus fever ...	...																					
Enteric fever ...	7			2	1	4																
Relapsing fever ...	...																					
Continued fever ...	...																					
Puerperal fever ...	...																					
Plague ...	...																					
* Notifications of Measles, Whooping Cough, Chicken Pox and Sore Throats have been received from the National Schools without notification being voluntary.						1																
Pulmonary Tuberculosis.																						
Totals ...	30		5	14	3	8																

NOTES.—The localities adopted for this table should be the same as those in Tables II. and IV.

State in space below the name of the isolation hospital, if any, to which residents in the district, suffering from infectious disease, are usually sent. Mark (H) the locality in which it is situated, or if not within the district, state where it is situated, and in what district. The name of the authority by whom the hospital is provided should also be given. Mark (W) the locality in which a workhouse is situated.

* This space may be used for record of other disease the notification (compulsory or voluntary) of which is in force in the district.

+ These age columns for notifications should be filled up in all cases where the Medical Officer of Health, by inquiry or otherwise, has obtained the necessary information.

* * Column 8 should be filled up with the Totals of cases removed to Hospital, whether the District is divided into separate localities or consists of only one undivided area.*

M. 192.

Isolation Hospital—Name and Situation }

None.

Total available beds } Number of Diseases that can be concurrently treated }



Causes of, and Ages at, Death during Year 1908.

Name of District

EAST COWES URBAN DISTRICT.
(See Notes at Back.)

CAUSES OF DEATH.	DEATHS AT THE SUBJOINED AGES OF "RESIDENTS" WHETHER OCCURRING IN OR BEYOND THE DISTRICT.							DEATHS AT ALL AGES OF "RESIDENTS" BELONGING TO LOCALITIES, WHETHER OCCURRING IN OR BEYOND THE DISTRICT.							TOTAL DEATHS WHETHER "RESIDENTS" OR "NON-RESIDENTS" IN PUBLIC INSTITUTION IN THE DISTRICT.
	All ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 25.	25 and under 65.	65 and upwards.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Small-pox															
Measles															
Scarlet fever															
Whooping-cough ...	8	3	5												
Diphtheria (including Membranous croup)	1		1												
Croup															
{ Typhus ...															
Fever { Enteric ...	1			1											1
{ Other continued															
Epidemic influenza ...															
Cholera															
Plague															
Diarrhoea. (See notes at back.)															
Enteritis. (See notes at back.)	3					1	2								1
Puerperal fever. (See notes at back.)															
Erysipelas															
Phthisis, (Pulmonary Tuberculosis.)	5					3	2								
Other tuberculous diseases.	1		1												
Cancer, malignant disease. (See notes at back.)	4					2	2								2
Bronchitis	5	2				1	2								
Pneumonia															
Pleurisy															
Other diseases of Respiratory organs.															
Alcoholism } Cirrhosis of liver }	2					2									1
Venereal diseases ...															
Premature birth ...	1	1													
Diseases and accidents of parturition ...															
Heart diseases ...	4				1	3									2
Septicaemia...	1						1								
Gangrene of R. Arm.	1						1								
of Spleen Disease	1														
of Ovaries.....	1					1									1
Diseases of Kidney.	3					2	1								1
Atlectiasis....	1	1													
Aneurism.....	1					1									
Hernia, strangu'd.	1					1									1
Otitis.....	1		1												
Apoplexy.....	3						3								
Uncertified....	1	1													
All other causes	1			1											
Sup. & Gall Bladder.	1						1								1
All causes ...	51	8	8	2	1	17	15								11

NOTES TO TABLES IV. AND V.

- (a) In Table IV., all deaths of "Residents" occurring in public institutions, whether within or without the district, are to be *included* with the other deaths in the columns for the several age groups (columns 2-8). They are also, in columns 9-15, to be *included* among the deaths in their respective "Localities" according to the previous addresses of the deceased as given by the Registrars. Deaths of "Non-residents" occurring in public institutions in the district are in like manner to be *excluded* from columns 2-8 and 9-15 of Table IV.
- (b) See notes on Table I. as to the meaning of "Residents" and "Non-residents," and as to the "Public Institutions" to be taken into account for the purposes of these Tables. The "Localities" in Table IV. should be the same as those in Tables II. and III.
- (c) All deaths occurring in public institutions situated within the district, whether of "Residents" or of "Non-residents," are, in addition to being dealt with as in note (a), to be entered in the last column of Table IV. The total number in this column should equal the figures for the year in column 9, Table I.
- (d) The total deaths in the several "Localities" in columns 9-15 of Table IV. should equal those for the year in the same localities in Table II., sub-columns c. The total deaths at all ages in column 2 of Table IV. should equal the gross total of columns 9-15, and the figures for the year in column 12 of Table I.
- (e) Under the heading of "Diarrhœa" are to be included deaths registered as due to Epidemic diarrhœa, Epidemic enteritis, Infective enteritis, Zymotic enteritis, Summer diarrhœa, Dysentery and Dysenteric diarrhœa, Choleraic diarrhœa, Cholera and Cholera Nostras.
- Deaths from diarrhœa secondary to some other well-defined disease should be included under the latter.
- Deaths from Enteritis, Muco-Enteritis, Gastro-Enteritis, and Gastritis (see under the heading Diarrhœal Diseases in Table V.) in Tables IV. and V. should be placed immediately below, but separately from, those enumerated under the heading Diarrhœa as defined by enumeration above. This is particularly important for deaths under one year of age, as many of the deaths in infancy returned as due to Enteritis are really caused by Epidemic Diarrhœa. In the course of years, by the adoption of this recommendation, it will be practicable to ascertain the probable amount of transfer between these different headings.
- (f) Under the headings of "Cancer" and "Puerperal fever" should be included all registered deaths from causes comprised within these general terms. Thus: Under "Cancer" should be included deaths from Cancer, Carcinoma, Malignant disease, Scirrhus, Epithelioma, Sarcoma, Villous tumour, and Papilloma of bladder, Rodent ulcer. Under "Puerperal Fever" are to be included deaths from Pyæmia, Septicæmia, Sapræmia, Pelvic peritonitis, Peri- and Endo-Metritis occurring in the Puerperium.
- (g) Under "Congenital Defects" in Table V. are to be included deaths from Atelectasis, Icterus neonatorum, Navel hæmorrhage, Malformations and Congenital hydrocephalus.
- (h) Under "Tuberculous Meningitis" are to be included deaths from Acute hydrocephalus.
- (i) Under "Other Tuberculous Diseases" are to be included deaths from Tuberculosis, Tuberculosis of bones, joints and other organs, Lupus and Scrofula.
- (j) All deaths certified by registered Medical Practitioners and all Inquest cases are to be classed as "Certified"; all other deaths are to be regarded as "Uncertified."

In recording the facts under the various headings of Tables I., II., III., IV. and V., attention has been given to the notes on the Tables.

H. W. F. Allen

Medical Officer of Health.

Date January 12th, 1909.

EAST COWES URBAN DISTRICT.

{Borough.
District.

INFANTILE MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR 1903.

Deaths from stated Causes in Weeks and Months under One Year of Age.

(See Notes at back of Table IV.)

CAUSE OF DEATH.			Under 1 Week.	1-2 Weeks.	2-3 Weeks.	3-4 Weeks.	Total under 1 Month.	1-2 Months.	2-3 Months.	3-4 Months.	4-5 Months.	5-6 Months.	6-7 Months.	7-8 Months.	8-9 Months.	9-10 Months.	10-11 Months.	11-12 Months.	Total Deaths under One Year.
All Causes.	Certified	...	7			1				1	1		1				1	2	7
	Uncertified	...	1																1
i. Common Infectious Diseases.	Small-pox	...																	
	Chicken-pox	...																	
	Measles	...																	
	Scarlet Fever	...																	
	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup)																		
ii. Diarrhoeal Diseases. (See Notes to Table IV.)	Whooping Cough ...		X						1				1					1	3
	Diarrhoea, all form ...																		
	Enteritis, Muco-enteritis, } Gastro-enteritis }																		
iii. Wasting Diseases.	Gastritis, Gastro-intestinal Catarrh }																		
	Premature Birth	...	1	X															1
	Congenital Defects (See Notes to Table IV.)																		
	Injury at Birth	...																	
	Want of Breast-milk, } Starvation }																		
iv. Tuberculous Diseases.	Atrophy, Debility, Marasmus }																		
	Tuberculous Meningitis... (See Notes to Table IV.)																		
	Tuberculous Peritonitis: } Tabes Mesenterica }																		
v. Other Causes.	Other Tuberculous Diseases } (See Notes to Table IV.)																		
	Erysipelas	...																	
	Syphilis	...																	
	Rickets	...																	
	Meningitis(not Tuberculous)																		
	Convulsions	...	X								1								1
	Bronchitis... ..	...	X														1	1	2
	Laryngitis... ..	...																	
	Pneumonia	...																	
	Suffocation, overlying ...																		
	Other Causes	...	X			1													1
			X	X		1				1	1		1				1	2	8

District (or sub-division) of EAST COWES.

Population.

Estimated to middle of 1903 4000

 Births in the year { legitimate 109
 { illegitimate 1

 Deaths in the year of { legitimate infants 8
 { illegitimate infants nil.

Deaths from all Causes at all Ages



This Table is enclosed, by request of the Secretary of State, for the guidance and convenience of Medical Officers of Health in preparing that part of their Annual Report which relates to factories, workshops, workplaces and home work. It is not intended to supersede the fuller statement which is desirable in the text of the Report, but to provide for uniformity in the presentation of such particulars as lend themselves to statistical treatment.

Further copies can be supplied on application to the Chief Inspector of Factories, Home Office, London, S.W.

Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1908
for the* URBAN DISTRICT of EAST COWES
on the administration of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, in connection with
FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, WORKPLACES AND HOMEWORK.

*e.g., Metropolitan
Borough,
County Borough,
Borough,
Urban District,
Rural District.

1.—INSPECTION OF FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.
INCLUDING INSPECTIONS MADE BY SANITARY INSPECTORS OR INSPECTORS OF NUISANCES.

Premises. (1)	Number of		
	Inspections. (2)	Written Notices. (3)	Prosecutions. (4)
Factories (Including Factory Laundries)	Inspected and found in good order.		
Workshops (Including Workshop Laundries)			
Workplaces (Other than Outworkers' premises included in Part 3 of this Report)			
Total			

2.—DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of Prosecutions. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector. (4)	
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts :—*</i>				
Want of cleanliness				
Want of ventilation				
Overcrowding				
Want of drainage of floors				
Other nuisances			Nil.	Nil.
† Sanitary accommodation { insufficient				
{ unsuitable or defective				
{ not separate for sexes				
<i>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Act :—</i>				
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouse (s. 101)				
Breach of special sanitary requirements for bakehouses (ss. 97 to 100)				
Other offences (Excluding offences relating to outwork which are included in Part 3 of this report)				
Total... ..				

* Including those specified in sections 2, 3, 7 and 8, of the Factory and Workshop Act as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

† For districts not in London, state here whether section 22 of the Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1890, has been adopted by the District Council; and if so what standard of sufficiency and suitability of sanitary accommodation for persons employed in factories and workshops has been enforced.

OUTWORKERS' LISTS, SECTION 107.

NATURE OF WORK.*	Lists received from Employers						Addresses of Outworkers. §		Notices served on Occupier to keeping sending list
	Sending twice in the year.			Sending once in the year.			Received from other Councils.	Forwarded to other Councils.	
	Lists. †	Outworkers. †		Lists	Outworkers.				
		Con-tractors.	Work-men.		Con-tractors.	Work-men.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Wearing Apparel—									
(1) making, &c. ...									
(2) cleaning and washing									
Lace, lace curtains and nets ...									
Artificial flowers ...									
Nets, other than wire nets ...									
Tents ...									
Sacks ...									
Furniture and upholstery ...									
Fur pulling ...									
Feather sorting...									
Umbrellas, &c. ...									
Carding, &c., of buttons, &c. ...									
Paper bags and boxes...									
Basket making...									
Brush making ...									
Racquet and tennis balls ...									
Stuffed toys ...									
File making ...									
Electro-plate ...									
Cables and chains ...									
Anchors and grapnels...									
Cart gear ...									
Locks, latches and keys ...									
Pea picking ...									
TOTAL...									

NIL.

* If an occupier gives out work of more than one of the classes specified in column 1, and subdivides his list in such a way as to show principal class *only*, but the outworkers should be assigned in columns 3 and 4 (or 6 and 7) into their respective classes. A footnote should be added. † The figures required in columns 2, 3 and 4 are the *total* number of the lists received from those employers who comply strictly with the Act. The figures must be *even* numbers, as there will be two lists for each employer—in some previous returns odd numbers have been inserted. The figures in column 5 and August lists of the same employer the same outworker's name will often be repeated. § In view of the wide discrepancies found to exist between the totals in the two columns when the returns are added together, it is desirable to other Councils during the year covered by the report.

4. REGISTERED WORKSHOPS.

Workshops on the Register (s. 131) at the end of the year.			Number.
(1)			(2)
Important classes of workshops, such as workshop bakeries may be enumerated here.	SHIP-YARD.	J. S. White & Co., Ltd.	
	do.	Hansens.	
	BOAT-BUILDER.	Harley Mead.	
		Messrs. Saunders & Co.	
	GAS WORKS.	R. Fish.	
	LAUNDRY.	Mrs. Lewis.	
	BAKE-HOUSE.	R. L. Robertson. Vine. Smithers.	
Total number of workshops on Register ...			

NOTE.—The Factory and Workshop Act, 1901 (s. 132), requires the Medical Officer of Health in his Annual Report to the District Council much of it as deals with this subject, to the Secretary of State (Home Office). If the Annual Report is presented otherwise than in print, or homeword. The duties of Local Authorities and the Medical Officer of Health under the Act of 1901 are detailed in the Home Office Memorandum and Medical Officers of Health in October, 1906.

the number of workers in each class of work, the list should be included among those in column 2 (or 5 as the case may be) against the be added to show that this has been done.

statutory duty of sending *two* lists each year and of the entries of names of outworkers in those lists. The entries in column 2 must necessarily columns 3 and 4 will usually be (approximately) double of the number of individual outworkers whose names are given, since in the February red that care may be taken to give exact figures. Only those addresses should be counted which have actually been received from or forwarded

Class
(1)

Number.
(2)

Matters notified to H.M. Inspector of Factories:—

Failure to affix Abstract of the Factory and Workshop Act (s. 133)	...	...	...	...	...	...
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Action taken in matters referred by H.M. Inspector
as remediable under the Public Health Acts, but
not under the Factory and Workshop Act (s. 5)

Notified by H.M. Inspector	...	...	...	...
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Reports (of action taken) sent to H.M. Inspector ...

[illegible]

Underground Bakehouses (s. 101):—

[illegible][illegible]

ate 12th January,

1909.

(Signature)

H. W. Swann

Medical Officer of Health.

nil to report specifically on the administration of that Act in workshops and workplaces, and to send a copy of his Annual Report, or so it is unnecessary to include in the copy sent to the Home Office the portions which do not relate to factories, workshops, workplaces. Memorandum of December, 1904. A further Memorandum, on the Home Work Provisions of the Factory Act, was issued to all District Councils

